

Question from Reviews for Chapter 3 Test

Upper : # 2, # 5, # 6, # 13

(#2) $f(x) = \frac{9}{x}$

Step 1 Find 1st derivative using the definition

Formula: $\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$

add this in order to define $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\frac{9}{x+h} - \frac{9}{x}}{h} \right)$

Step 2 Find LCD

$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9}{x+h} - \frac{9}{x} \right) \frac{1}{h}$ LCD = $x(x+h)$

Step 3 $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9x - 9(x+h)}{x(x+h)} \right) \frac{1}{h}$

Step 4 Distribute

$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{9x - 9x - 9h}{x(x+h)} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{h}$

$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{-9h}{x(x+h)} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{h}$

Step 5 $\frac{-9}{x(x+0)}$ b/c set $h=0 = \frac{-9}{x^2}$

$\frac{-9}{x^2}$

Using short cut = Step 1 $f(x) = \frac{9}{x}$

Step 2 $f(x) = 9x^{-1}$

Step 3 $f(x) = 9(-1) * x^{-1-1}$

Step 4 $f(x) = -9x^{-2}$

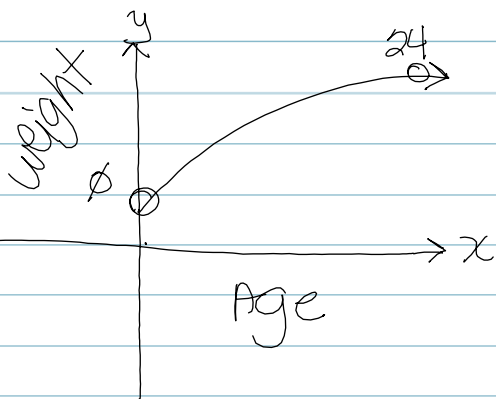
Step 5 Put back into original format

$\frac{-9}{x^2}$

#5 10 to 30 average rate of $\Delta =$ slope
Data points (10, 40) and (30, 60)

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{60 - 40}{30 - 10} = \frac{20}{20} = 1$$

#6



look for \emptyset and 24
(0, 8) and (24, 26)

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{26 - 8}{24 - 0} = \frac{18}{24} = 0.75$$

↑
round up
to 0.8 lbs

*3 on this
upcoming
test

#3 $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{2}$ or $\frac{1}{2}x^3 = 0.5x^3$ Data point (5, 62.5)

Find = equation of tangent line

$$\text{Find } f'(x) = \frac{1}{2}(3)x^{3-1} = 1.5x^2$$

$$\text{Slope of tangent line @ 5} = f'(5) = 1.5(5)^2 = 37.5$$

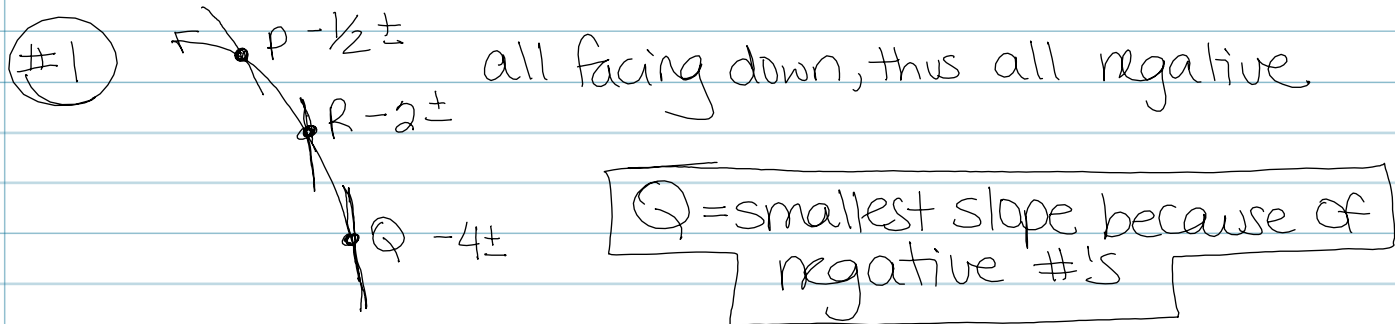
Step 2 Since we have no y-int we should use
 $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

$$= y - 62.5 = 37.5(x - 5)$$

$$= 37.5x - 187.5 + 62.5$$

$$y = 37.5x - 125 \quad \text{equation of tangent line @ (5, 62.5)}$$

Lower: (Limits) #1, #2, and #6



#6 $C(x) = 9700 + 4x - \frac{x^2}{11,000}$ use: $\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$
 $x = 1300$; $h = 0.0001$

Step 1 Find $\frac{f(1300.0001) - f(1300)}{0.0001}$
Plug into calculator

Step 2 $9700 + 4(1300.0001) - \frac{(1300.0001)^2}{11,000} = 14,746.36401$
 $9700 + 4(1300) - \frac{(1300)^2}{11,000} = 14,746.36364$

Step 3 $\frac{14,746.36401 - 14,746.36364}{0.0001}$

$= 3.7$

Step 4 $C'(x) = \left(9700 + 4x - \frac{x^2}{11,000} \right)$ using this equation $= 4 - \frac{2}{11,000}x$

$C'(1300) = 4 - \frac{2}{11,000}(1300) = 3.7636$